MIZORAM PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

GENERAL COMPETITIVE EXAMINATIONS FOR RECRUITMENT TO THE POST OF JUNIOR GRADE OF MIZORAM FOREST SERVICE i.e. ASSISTANT CONSERVATION OF FOREST (ACF) UNDER ENVIRONMENT, FOREST & CLIMATE CHANGE DEPARTMENT,

GOVERNMENT OF MIZORAM, 2018

BOTANY

Time Allowed: 3 hours Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer any <u>10 (ten)</u> questions taking <u>5 (five)</u> questions from each section.

SECTION - A

1. Describe the various centres of origin of cultivated plants given by Vavilov. (10)2. Write notes on <u>any two</u> of the following: $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ (a) Dissemination of plant diseases (b) Evolution of sex in algae (c) Economic importance of fungi **3.** Write an account on *any two* of the following: $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ (a) Stomata and their types (b) Polyembryony (c) Salient features of coniferales 4. Elucidate the development of Female gametophyte in Angiosperms. (10)5. Mention any five important timber yielding plants in Mizoram. Give vernacular name, botanical name and their respective families. (10)**6.** Describe <u>any two</u> of the following: $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ (a) Totipotency (b) Protoplast culture (c) Cybrids

(2+8=10)

7. What is ethnobotany? Discuss the importance of ethnobotany in Indian context.

SECTION - B

8. Define cell cycle? Describe in detail the various steps involved in meiosis. (10)**9.** Write notes on <u>any two</u> of the following. $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ (a) Cytoplasmic inheritance. (b) General properties of genetic code. (c) Importance of secondary metabolites **10.** Write short notes on <u>any two</u> of the following: $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ (a) Standard deviation (b) endemism (c) senesence 11. Write notes on <u>any two</u> of the following: $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ (a) Seed dormancy (b) Photoperiodism (c) Oxidative phosphorylation 12. What do you meant by pollution? Mention major air pollutants and their sources. Suggest controlling measures to prevent air pollution. (10)13. What is photosynthesis? Describe the mechanism of light reaction in green plants. (2+8=10)Write an account on <u>any two</u> of the following: $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ 14. (a) Intellectual property rights (b) Global warming (c) Red date book

* * * * * * *